

TERMS OF USE

You are welcome to download this material for personal research and study purposes. For distribution as handouts to classes or other groups, please include the following acknowledgement --

Reproduced from Barry Chant, *The Spirit of Pentecost: origins and development of the Pentecostal Movement in Australia 1870-1939*, unpublished Ph D thesis, Macquarie University, 1999. Accessible at www.barrychant.com.

APPENDIX SEVEN

OCCUPATIONS OF PENTECOSTAL PEOPLE BY STATES, 1910-1939

Note: This table represents a list of members and/or regular attendees at Pentecostal churches. In some cases, the relevant occupation is not known or, in the case of women, was probably home duties. These names have been retained for the sake of records of membership and affiliation, but have not been included in calculations of occupations or professions. For practical research reasons, it was my original intention only to survey Queensland and South Australia and Victoria, but as other data came to hand from New South Wales, Tasmania and Western Australia, I included this as well.

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher		Weir	P
QUEENSLAND				
Aeschliman, Mr	Photography business			B
Anderson,	Blacksmith			L
Banks, Tom	Farmer		Conwell	F
Chapman, George (b. 1900??)	Engineer			P
Conwell (nee Perry), Margaret	Home duties			HD
Conwell, Allan (b.1920)	AIF; Accountant		M Penny	AS
Conwell, George (b.1919)	Builder		M Penny	L
Conwell, Gordon (b.1921)	Insurance agent		M Penny	PS
Conwell, Heather (nee Neville)			M Penny	
Conwell, James	Farmer			F
Conwell, Jean (nee Buchanan)				
Conwell, Robert	Builder		M Penny	L

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E (b.1917)	School teacher		Weir	P
Conwell, Thomas (b.1880)	Cane farmer			F
Cook, Edith (b.1928)	Bank clerk			C
Cook, Elsie (b.1926)	Nurse			S
Cook, George (b. 1923?)	Plumber			L
Cook, Hazel (b.1931)	Tailor			L
Cook, James (b. 1923)	Motor mechanic			L
Cook, Leonard (b.1900)	Electrical business			B
Cook, Leonard (b.1921)	Engineer			P
Cook, Stanley (b.1929)	Stone mason			L
Coulters, Mr Deacon, A.Jesse	Dairy farmer			F
Easton, Hazel (b.1919)			M Penny	
Emery, F.E.	Boarding house proprietor		GN April 1928 p.13.	B
Emmet, Mr	City Engineer	Yes	GN 18:11 Nov 1927 p.13.	P
Enticknap, W.	Cane farmer		Enticknap	F
Fraser, Claudia (b.1900)	Nursing sister			M
Freudenberg (nee Holzaphel) Louisa (b. 1907)	Farmer's daughter			L
Freudenberg, Henry (b.1909)	Clerk			C
Guilfoyle, Mrs Guilfoyle, Ernie Hannah, J.	Small business	?		B
	Dairy farmer; greengrocer		GN 18:8 Aug 1927, p.12; 20:5 May 1929 p.10 (15); J.Hannah Jr.	F
Havelock, Mr	Dentist		Conwell	P
Hooper, Sydney	Building contractor		Conwell	B
Kajewski, Carl (b.1891)	Carrying business			B

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher		Weir	P
Kajewski, Ivan (b.1928)	Marine engineer	?		P
Kelly, R.H.	Clothing business			B
Kilpatrick, H.S.	Salvation Army Officer		GN 19:8 August 1928, p.7	P (clergy)
Leembruggen, Bill	Chiropractor		Conwell	P
Lindsay, Bill	Shoemaker		Conwell	L
Lindsay, W.W.	Bootmaker		Conwell	L
Max, E.S.	Baker (in factory)		GN 19:10 October 1928, p.15.	L
Mayers, Tom	Orchardist		Conwell	F
Neville, Clinton (b.1916)				
Neville, Grace (nee Conwell)	Office worker; home duties		M Penny	C
O'Brien, Eddie	Soldier; railway worker; truck driver; station hand.		GN 19:11 November 1928, p.13.	L
Pedler, Claude	Forestry contractor		Conwell	B
Richter, Mr	Farmer		GN 20:12 Dec 1929, p.14f.	F
Rumble, Mrs	Home duties			HD
Sargent, Mr	Dairy farmer		GN 20:5 May 1929 p.10 (15)	F
Shipke, Dorothy	Home duties??			HD
Shipke, Fred	Solicitor's clerk			C
Volivarda, Mrs	Widow			HD
Westbrook, Don	Master Builder		Conwell	B
Willersdorf, Bob	Mechanic? Carpenter?		Conwell	L
SOUTH AUSTRALIA				
Allen, A.W.	Painter and decorator		Sands and McDougall 1930; M Hart	B
Ames, T.J.	Printer		Pentecostal Times	B
Arnold, R.B.				
Bain (nee Hannaford), Florence	Home duties?		Bain	HD
Bates, Cyril				
Batts, W.E.	Sheep farmer		HOF; D Reekie; L Priest	F

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher		Weir	P
Bernhardt, Albert	Electrical employee			L
Bernhardt, Dorothy	Home duties		D McKenzie; EL 1941	HD
Bernhardt, Francis	Blacksmith; moulder		SM 1930; D McKenzie	L
Bernhardt, Ivy	Home duties		D McKenzie	HD
Bernhardt, Pearl				
Bladon, F.D.	Agent		SM 1930; F Elton	B
Bladon, Iris	Headmistress		M Hart; F Elton; Bain	P
Bowes, Vi				
Broadbent, Ruby	Clerk (town hall)		N Fabian	C
Cadzow (nee Medlow), Elma			P Lovell; F Elton	
Cadzow, Reg	Tramways employee		P Lovell; F Elton	L
Chamberlain, Annie	Store keeper; Salvation Army captain		L Priest	B
Chenoweth, O.(Ossie?)	Hairdresser and Tobacconist		SM 1930; D McKenzie; D Reekie; L Priest	B
Collie, Fannie	Home duties?			HD
Crabbe, Jean			F Elton	
Daniels, Carrie	Home duties			HD
Daniels, Frank	Handyman		N Fabian	L
Davy, Ruby	Musician		J McCabe; K Kirwan	P
Dew, Jill	Husband in business?		N Fabian	HD
Downing, Mr	Unemployed?		N Fabian?	U
Duguid, Robert	Medical practitioner		SM 1935	P
Earle, Mr				
Ellis (nee Hayman), Doreen	Home duties?			HD
Ellis, Gordon	Fettler		P Lovell; F Elton	L
Elton, (nee Fleming), Grace	Home duties?		F Elton	HD
Elton, Frank			SM 1935; R Loft; F Elton	
Evens, Herbert	Retired farmer		N Fabian; D McKenzie	F
Fabian, Isabella	Pharmacist		N Fabian	P
Fabian, Marjorie	Ledger machinist (Woodroofes)		N Fabian	C
Fabian, Maud	Home duties?		SM 1930; N Fabian	HD

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher		Weir	P
Fenton, Celia			D McKenzie	
Fleming, Doreen			SM 1935	
Fleming, Laurie	Shop assistant		M Hart; F Elton	S
Fleming, Marj	Dressmaker; missionary		M Hart	L
Forrest (nee Bladon), Leonie				
Forrest, Philemon			M Hart; F Elton	
Foulis, Laurie				
Foulis, Rene			D McKenzie	
Frost, John	Gardener		SM 1930	L
Gadenne, A.	Itinerant		SM 1939?	U
Gordon, Elizabeth				
Gordon, Graham	Garage proprietor		SM 1935; D McKenzie; N Fabian	B
Gordon, Joan	School teacher		N Fabian	P
Gordon, Lav				
Green (nee Roberts), Lily			F Elton	
Green, Keith			F Elton	
Green, Mrs Madge			K Kirwan; M Hart	
Ben Harrison,			F Elton	
Lill Hart,	Book keeper		N Fabian	C
Hilbig, E.O.	Tramway employee		SM 1929; N Fabian; D McKenzie	L
Hollister, Ruby	Widow		SM 1935; D McKenzie	
Hurst, Reuben	Blocker		SM 1922; L Priest	F
Jansen, Gus	School teacher; businessman; agent		SM 1912ff; D McKenzie; N Fabian	P
Jansen, T.G.	Garage proprietor; Machinist		AN 3:2 Dec 1931 p.3; SM 1930	B
Kemp, Alfred	RAAF; factory worker (Watson;s Biscuits)		EL 1943; P Lovell; M Hart	L
Kemp, Betty				
Kennewell, Gwen				
Kirwan, John	Tailor's presser; hardware shop manager		SM 1939; K Kirwan	S
Kirwan, Kath			K Kirwan	
Knowles, Mabel	Librarian?		SM 1935	P
Long (nee Ward), Vera				

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher		Weir	P
Long, Ernie	Proprietor, Charming's Sports Depot		SM 1935ff	B
Lovell (nee Hey), Muriel	Dressmaker		M Lovell	L
Maskrey, Mary	School teacher	University?	Maskrey	P
Mathews, L.J. (Mrs)	Home duties		SM 1930; EL 1941	HD
McNeil (nee Moyses), Gladya	Commercial artist		N Fabian	P
McNeil, Ross	Sharebroker		N Fabian	P
Medlow (nee Rogers), Win			M Hart	
Medlow, Mr	Grocer		M Hart	B
Palmer, Mr			D McKenzie: N Fabian	
Palmer, Mrs			D McKenzie; N Fabian	
Payne, F.C. (Cyril)	Engineer; nurseryman		SM 1903; D McKenzie; N Fabian	P
Pfeinig, F.	Gardener		SM 1935	L
Phillips, Phyllis				
Pilifeant, Dr B.C.	Mental Hospital attendant		SM 1925	S
Prosser, Pat	Gas company (clerk?)			C
Retchford,, Hines	Commercial traveller		SM 1924; D Reekie; N Fabian; L Priest	PS
Ridd, H.	Blindmaker		SM 1922; L Priest	L
Rieschick, J.E.	Saddler		SM 1930; N Fabian; D McKenzie; L Priest; C.Pope	B
Rogers, Perce	Bodymaker (tramways)		SM 1935; Bain	L
Russell, Alan	Electrician		S Russell	L
Russell, Charlie			P Lovell	
Russell, Merle				
Russell, Shirley				
Schemmell (nee Phillips), Grace				
Schemmell, Doug				
Smith, Rene				
Silas Stephens,	Carpenter?; Bottleman?		SM 1913?	L
Suter, W.	Salesman		N Fabian	PS

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher		Weir	P
Taylor, Mr	Retired		N Fabian	
Tuffin (nee Davis), Vi				
Tuffin, Doug			SM 1935	
Wahlquist (nee Elton), Iris				
Wahlquist, Laurie	Executive (Chrysler)		M Hart; P Lovell; L Wahlquist	M
Warren, C.				
Weber, H.R.	Electrical engineer		S Evans	P
Weeks, F.	Contractor?; Health inspector		SM 1935; D McKenzie; N Fabian	S
Wheaten, Doris				
Wheaten, L.B. ('Daddy')	Store assistant; grocer		SM 1900; 1922ff; S Evans	B
Wheaton, Jean				
Wheaton, Stella	Shop assistant		S Evans	S
Woods, Mr			D McKenzie	
Wright, Dora	Teacher		K Kirwan; F Elton	P
Wright, Ruth (later Harrison)			N Fabian	
TASMANIA				
Chilcott, Harry	Farmer		Chilcott	F
Chilcott, Vera			G Waters	
Penfold, William	Railway worker		G Waters	L
Penfold, Myra			G Waters	
VICTORIA				
Adams, J.A.D.	Barrister	University	GN, various	P
Adams, Philip	Coach builder		HOF; Kramer	B
Ainsworth, Mr	Farmer		Confidence, 94.	F
Anstis, Charles	Blacksmith; poultry farmer		GN Oct 1913, p.32; 17:10 Oct 1926, p.11	B
Anstis, Mrs E.				
Barclay, John	Policeman; fireman		Barclay	AS
Buley (nee Phillips), Beryl	Music teacher			P
Buley, Clare	Home duties			HD
Cavill, John	Builder/contractor		HOF	B
Coombe, John				
Ellis, J.	Seed merchant		AE July 1926 p.10	B
Going, Henry	Soldier; Unemployed		GN 21:8 August	AS

Name	Occupation	Education	Source	Category
NEW SOUTH WALES				
Bateson, Dick	Carpenter		Tanswell	L
Dow, William	Butcher		Michalk	S
Michalk, Ben	Farmer		Michalk	F
Michalk, Eileen	Shop assistant		Michalk	S
Michalk, Joe	Miner		Michalk	L
Michalk, Oscar	Farmer		Michalk	F
Norman, Bill	Chemist		Michalk	B
Townsville, Ed	Small business		Tanswell	B
Tanswell, Isaac	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Tanswell, Jack	Farmer		Tanswell	F
Weir, Mrs E	School teacher (ill health)		Weir 1930, p.7.	P
Hultgren, Harold	Fisherman; factory worker		GN Feb 1926 p.7; 17:6 June 1926, p.6.	L
Jones, J.	Steam boat owner		GN 15:3 Mar 24, p.10.	B
Lancaster, Alfred	Chief Inspector of Rolling Stock, Victorian Railways		Family papers	M
Lancaster, Henry	Farmer; factory manager; carpenter		F Lancaster	F
Lancaster, Clare	Transport business		F Lancaster	B
Leslie, James			Confidence, 68f	
Matthews, (Miss) K.	School assistant		GN 15:7 July 1924, p.10.	P
Metcalf, J.				
Mintern, R.A.	Farm implement merchant		AE July 1926 p.10	B
Parker, Leon	Dairy farmer		GN 17:1 Jan 1926, p.5	F
Phillips, John	Mechanic		BP, p.8	L
Ridgway, E.				
Williams, (Miss) A.R.	Foreign language teacher	M.A.	GN 15:7 July 1924, p.10	P
Warburton, Ivor				
WESTERN AUSTRALIA				
Bentley, Ada	Composer/musician		T A Bentley	P
Bentley, John	Lt Colonel		T A Bentley	AS (M)

CATEGORIES

P = professional

M = managerial

F = Farmer

B = shop owner; small business

C = clerical

L = worker (farm; factory; industry etc)

S = service worker (sales; insurance; shop assistants etc)

PS = personal service

AS = armed services; police

St = student

HD = home duties

U = unemployed

SUMMARY

Code	Category	Number
P	Professional	25
M	Managerial	3
F	Farmer	18
B	Shop owner; small business	29
C	Clerical	8
L	Worker (farm; factory; industry etc)	33
S	Service worker (sales; insurance; shop assistants etc)	9
PS	Personal service	3
AS	Armed services; police	4
St	Student	0
U	Unemployed	2
Total		134